

```
/* Chi-square test for independence of two categorical variables */  
ods pdf file='H:\_SAS\Mod14_Ex1.pdf' notoc;  
  
title "Chi-square test and Fisher's exact test";  
proc freq data=bio.lbw ;  
tables (race smoke ptl ht ui)*low / chisq fisher expected;  
run;  
title;  
  
ods pdf close;
```